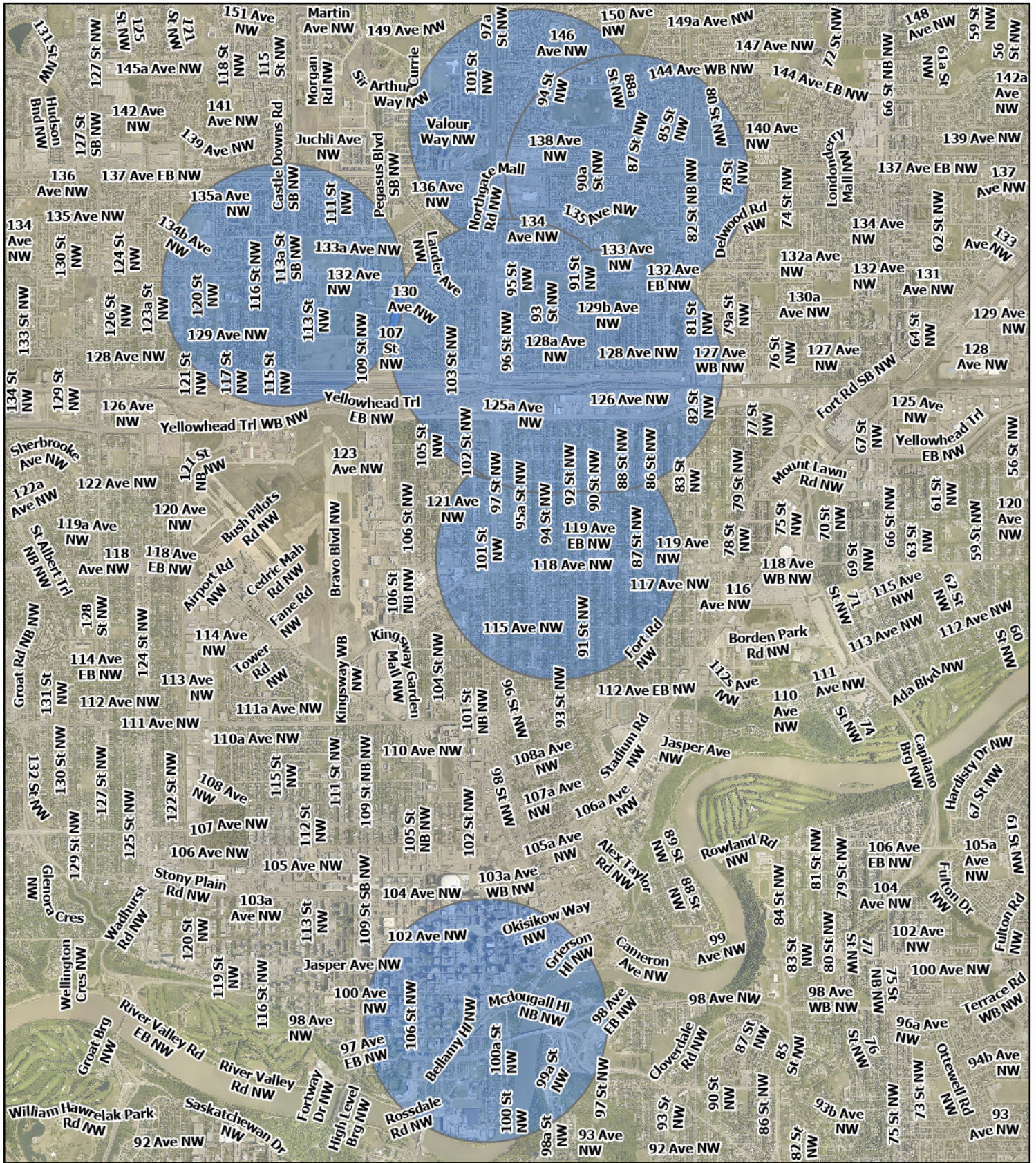




DED Protocol Zone

July 21, 2026