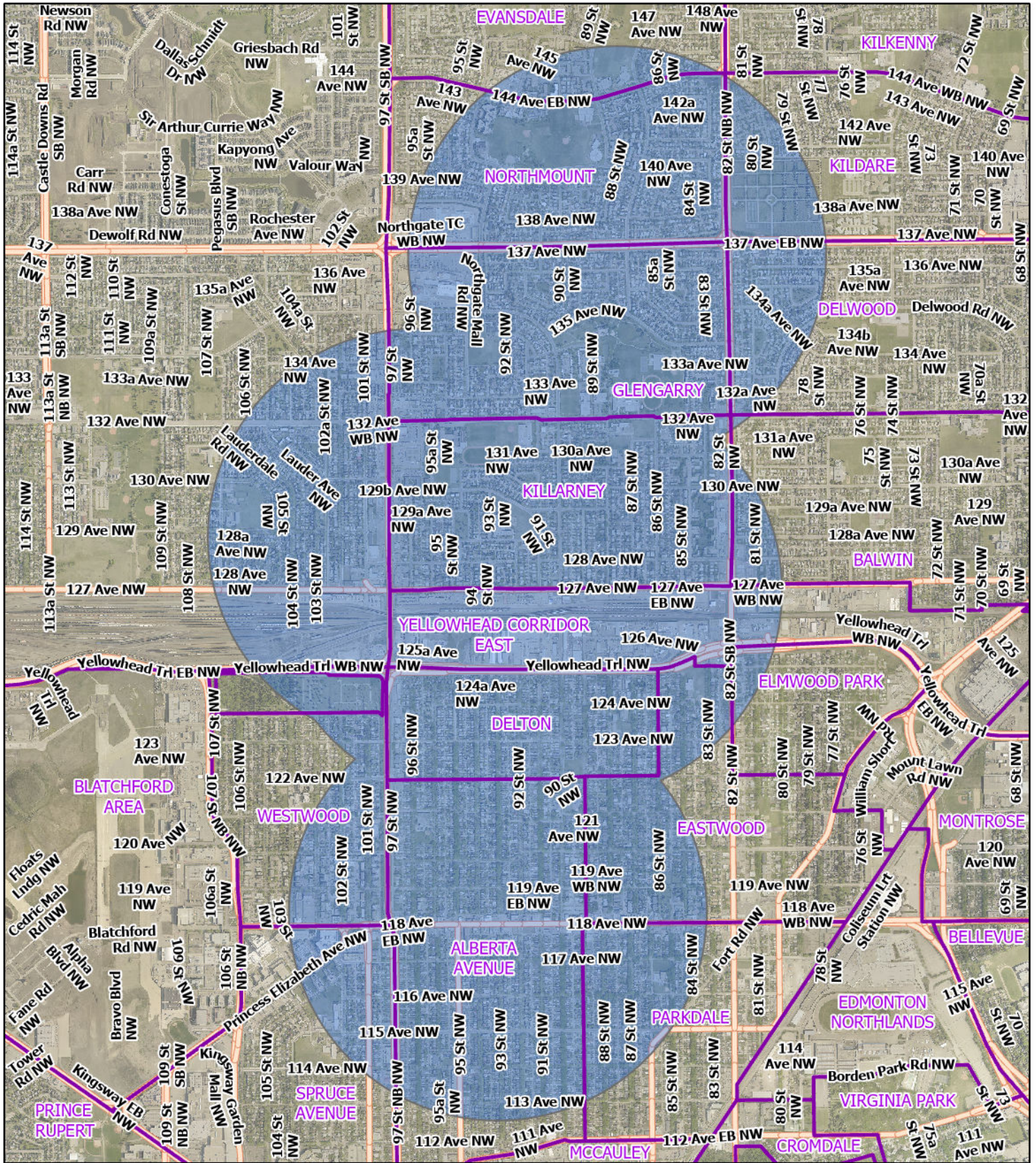




DED Protocol Zone

November 19, 2025